

## *Sansevieria trifasciata*

**System:** Terrestrial

| Kingdom | Phylum        | Class      | Order    | Family    |
|---------|---------------|------------|----------|-----------|
| Plantae | Magnoliophyta | Liliopsida | Liliales | Liliaceae |

**Common name** bowstring hemp (English), African bowstring hemp (English), lengua de suegra (English), konje hemp (English), chanvre d'Afrique (French), kitelel (English, Palau), tigre (English, Guam), mother-in-law's tongue (English), langue de belle-mère (French), snakeplant (English), ngata (English), sansevieria (English), riri (English, Cook Islands), viper's bowstring hemp (English), 'alelo (English)

### Synonym

### Similar species

### Summary

Native to tropical Africa *Sansevieria trifasciata* is now widely cultivated and naturalized. In Hawai'i, it has spread vegetatively from areas where it has been cultivated.



[view this species on IUCN Red List](#)

### Management Info

Preventative measures: A [Risk Assessment of \*Sansevieria trifasciata\* for the Pacific Region](#) was prepared by Dr. Curtis Daehler (UH Botany) with funding from the Kaulunani Urban Forestry Program and US Forest Service. The alien plant screening system is derived from Pheloung *et al.* (1999) with minor modifications for use in Pacific islands (Daehler *et al.* 2004). The result is a high score of 9 and a recommendation of: "Likely to cause significant ecological or economic harm in Hawai'i and on other Pacific Islands as determined by a high WRA score, which is based on published sources describing species biology and behavior in Hawai'i and/or other parts of the world."

### Principal source:

**Compiler:** IUCN SSC Invasive Species Specialist Group (ISSG) with support from the Overseas Territories Environmental Programme (OTEP) project XOT603, a joint project with the Cayman Islands Government - Department of Environment

### Review:

**Publication date:** 2010-11-10

### ALIEN RANGE

|                                     |                                    |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| [1] ANGUILLA                        | [2] AUSTRALIA                      |
| [1] BERMUDA                         | [2] BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY |
| [1] CHRISTMAS ISLAND                | [5] COOK ISLANDS                   |
| [4] ECUADOR                         | [1] FIJI                           |
| [12] FRENCH POLYNESIA               | [1] GUAM                           |
| [2] KIRIBATI                        | [3] MARSHALL ISLANDS               |
| [4] MICRONESIA, FEDERATED STATES OF | [1] NAURU                          |



# GLOBAL INVASIVE SPECIES DATABASE

FULL ACCOUNT FOR: *Sansevieria trifasciata*

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|  |                       |
|--|-----------------------|
| [1] NEW CALEDONIA                        | [1] NIUE              |
| [4] NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS             | [7] PALAU             |
| [1] SAINT LUCIA                          | [2] SAMOA             |
| [1] SOLOMON ISLANDS                      | [3] UNITED STATES     |
| [3] UNITED STATES MINOR OUTLYING ISLANDS | [1] WALLIS AND FUTUNA |

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

6 references found for *Sansevieria trifasciata*

### Management information

[Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk \(PIER\), 2004. Risk Assessment: \*Sansevieria trifasciata\* Prain, Asparagaceae](#)

**Summary:** Available from: [http://www.hear.org/pier/wra/pacific/sansevieria\\_trifasciata\\_htmlwra.htm](http://www.hear.org/pier/wra/pacific/sansevieria_trifasciata_htmlwra.htm) [Accessed 5 October 2010]

[Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk \(PIER\), 2006. \*Sansevieria trifasciata\* Prain, Asparagaceae](#)

**Summary:** Available from: [http://www.hear.org/pier/species/sansevieria\\_trifasciata.htm](http://www.hear.org/pier/species/sansevieria_trifasciata.htm) [Accessed 5 October 2010]

### General information

[Integrated Taxonomic Information System \(ITIS\), 2010. \*Sansevieria trifasciata\* Prain](#)

**Summary:** Available from: [http://www.itis.gov/servlet/SingleRpt/SingleRpt?search\\_topic=TSN&search\\_value=43014](http://www.itis.gov/servlet/SingleRpt/SingleRpt?search_topic=TSN&search_value=43014) [Accessed 5 October 2010]

[USDA, ARS, 2010. Taxon: \*Sansevieria trifasciata\* Prain. National Genetic Resources Program. Germplasm Resources Information Network - \(GRIN\) \[Online Database\]. National Germplasm Resources Laboratory, Beltsville, Maryland](#)

**Summary:** Available from: <http://www.ars-grin.gov/cgi-bin/npgs/html/taxon.pl?33072> [Accessed 5 October 2010]

[USDA, NRCS, 2010. \*Sansevieria trifasciata\* hort. ex Prain viper s bowstring hemp. The PLANTS Database. National Plant Data Center, Baton Rouge, LA 70874-4490 USA.](#)

**Summary:** Available from: <http://plants.usda.gov/java/profile?symbol=SATR6> [Accessed 5 October 2010]

Varnham, K. 2006 (Updated 2009). Database of non-native species occurring in UK Overseas Territories. JNCC Report 372, Peterborough, United Kingdom.